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List of private spaceflight companies

This page is a **list of non-governmental (privately owned) entities** that currently offer—or are planning to offer—equipment and services geared towards spaceflight, both robotic and human.

Contents

List of abbreviations used in this article

LEO: Low Earth orbit
GTO: Geostationary transfer orbit
VTOL: Vertical take-off and landing
SSTO: Single-stage-to-orbit
TSTO: Two-stage-to-orbit
SSTSO: Single-stage-to-sub-orbit

Commercial astronauts

- Association of Spaceflight Professionals[1][2] — Astronaut training, applied research and development, payload testing and integration, mission planning and operations support (Christopher Altman, Soyeon Yi)[1][3]

Manufacturers of space vehicles

Cargo transport vehicles

Company name	Spacecraft	Launch system	Length (m)	Dry mass (kg)	Launch mass (kg)	Payload (kg)	Payload volume (m^3)	Return payload (kg)	Diameter (m)	Generated power (W)	Automated docking	S
SpaceX	Dragon	Falcon 9 Block 5	6.1	4,200[4]	10,200	3,310 pressurized or unpressurized, in any mixture[5]	10.0 (pressurized), plus 14 (unpressurized), or 34 (unpressurized with extended trunk)[6]	2,500 capsule return[7]	3.7	2,000[8]	No	
	Dragon 2	Falcon 9 Block 5	8.1	6,400		3,310	10.0 (pressurized), plus 14 (unpressurized)	2,500	3.7		Yes	De
Orbital	Cygnus (standard)	Antares 1x0	5.14	1,500[9]		2,000[9]	18.9[9]	None	3.07	3,500[10]	No	Re
Northrop Grumman Innovation Systems	Cygnus (enhanced)	Antares 230 Atlas V 401	6.34	1,800[11]		3,500[11]	27[11]	None	3.07		No	O
Sierra Nevada Corporation	Dream Chaser Cargo System	Atlas V Vulcan[12]				5,000 pressurized, 500 unpressurized[13]		1,750[13]			Yes	De

Crew transport vehicles

Orbital

Company name	Spacecraft	Range	Launch system	Crew size	Length (m)	Diameter (m)	Launch mass (kg)	Power system	Generated power (W)	First spaceflight*	Status
Blue Origin	Biconic Space Vehicle	LEO	New Glenn							Planned date not known	Development
Boeing	CST-100	LEO	Multiple, initially Atlas V	7 [14]	5.03 [15]	4.56 [15]		Solar panels		Planned: 2021 (20 December 2019)	Operational (1/1)
Sierra Nevada Corporation	Dream Chaser Space System	LEO	Multiple, initially Atlas V	7 [16][17]	9 [18]		11,300 [19]			Planned date not known	Development
SpaceX	Dragon 2	LEO	Falcon 9 Block 5	7[note 1]	8.1[20]	3.7[21]		Solar panels		May 30 2020 (2 March 2019)	Operational (2/2)
	Starship	Mars[22][note 2]	Super Heavy	<=100	48[22]	9[22][note 3]	1,335,000[22]	Solar panels		Planned: 2020 (Q2 2020)[22]	Development

** - Format: Crewed (Uncrewed), includes failures*

1. Number of seats will be 4 for crew member rotations for the ISS
2. Although designed to be capable of flying to anywhere in the solar system, this vehicle's intended maximum range is Mars
3. Plus fins/legs

Suborbital

Company name	Spacecraft	Range	Launch system	Crew size	Length (m)	Diameter (m)	Launch mass (kg)	First spaceflight*	Status
Scaled Composites	SpaceShipOne	100 km (62 mi)	White Knight	1	8.53	8.05	3,600	21 June 2004	Retired (3/3)[note 1]
Blue Origin	New Shepard Crew Capsule	114 km (71 mi) (capsule, using the launch escape system motor)	New Shepard	6		3.6		Planned date not known (23 November 2015)	Testing (9/9)[note 2]
The Spaceship Company	SpaceShipTwo	110 km (68 mi)	White Knight Two	1	18.3	8.3	9,740	Planned date not known	Testing
Copenhagen Suborbitals[note 3]	Tycho Deep Space	105 km (65 mi)	Spica	1	13	0.955	4,000	Planned date not known	Development
PD AeroSpace	(Unknown)	110 km (68 mi)[23]	(Unknown)	8 (6 passengers, 2 pilots)	14.8[24]		>6,000	Planned date not known	Development

** - Format: Crewed (Uncrewed), includes failures*

1. Does not include crewed atmospheric flights
2. Does not include flights not reaching the Kármán line
3. Denmark's amateur human space program.

Launch vehicle manufacturers

Company name	Launcher name	Launcher type	No. of stages	Maximum reach	Launcher status	Maiden flight	Ref
ARCA Space	Haas 2b	Suborbital crewed rocket	1	Suborbital	Development		[25]
	Haas 2CA	Light rocket	1	LEO	Development		[26]
	Super Haas	Medium rocket	2	LEO	Proposed		[27]
Australian Space Research Institute	AUSROC Nano	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development		[28]
Astra Space	Rocket 1	Sounding rocket	2	Suborbital	Retired (0/1)	2018	[29][30][31]
	Rocket 2	Sounding rocket	2	Suborbital	Operational (0/1)	2018	[32]
	Astra	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development		[33]
	SALVO	Light rocket	2	LEO	Cancelled	—	[34][35][36]
Blue Origin	New Shepard	Suborbital crewed rocket	1	Suborbital	Operational (12/12)	2015	
	New Glenn	Heavy rocket	2 or 3	GTO	Development	2021 (planned)	[37][38]
Canadian Arrow	Canadian Arrow	Suborbital crewed rocket	2	Suborbital	Cancelled	—	[39]
Datiotec Aeroespacial / INMEU A.C.	JFCR.2000-Pollux	Sounding socket	1	Suborbital	Development		[40][41]
Exos Aerospace	SARGE	Sounding rocket	1	Suborbital	Operational (0/4)	2018	[42][43]
Firefly Aerospace	Firefly Alpha	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development	2020 (planned)	
	Firefly Beta	Light rocket	2 + 2 boosters	LEO	Development		
General Astronautics	Urania	Medium rocket	3	LEO	Cancelled	—	[44][45]
Gilmour Space Technologies	Ariel	Sounding rocket	1	Suborbital	Development		[46]
	Eris	Light rocket	3	LEO	Development		[46]
Generation Orbit	X-60A (GOLauncher 1)	Air-launched sounding rocket	1 + airplane	Suborbital	Development		[47][48]
	GOLauncher 2	Air-launch-to-orbit	2 + airplane	LEO	Development		
Independence-X Aerospace	DNLV (Dedicated Nano Launch Vehicle)	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development	2023 (planned)	[49][50]
Interorbital Systems	NEPTUNE N series	Light rocket	3–4	LEO	Development		[51][52]
	NEPTUNE N36	Light rocket	4	TLI	Proposed		[51][52]
	Neptune TSAAHTO	Medium rocket	2½	TLI	Proposed		[51]
Interstellar Technologies	Momo	Sounding rocket	1	Suborbital	Operational (1/4)	2017	[53][54]
Leaf Space	Primo	Light rocket	2	LEO	Proposed		[55][56]
Lin Industrial	Taymyr	Light rocket	3	LEO	Development	2020 (planned)	[57][58]
Lockheed Martin	VentureStar	Reusable spaceplane	1	LEO	Cancelled	—	[59]
	Athena	Medium rocket	2 or 3	TLI	Retired (5/7)	1995	
Mishaal Aerospace	M-SV	Sounding rocket	1	Suborbital	Development		[60][61][62]
	M-OV	Light rocket	1 + 6 Boosters	LEO	Development		[60][61][63]
	M-LV	Light rocket	1 + 8 boosters	TLI	Development		[60][61][64]
OneSpace	OS-X	Sounding rocket	2	Suborbital	Operational (2/2)	2018	[65]
	OS-M1	Light rocket	3	LEO	Operational (0/1)	2019	[66]
	OS-M2	Light rocket	3 + 2 boosters	LEO	Development		[67]
	OS-M4	Light rocket	3 + 4 boosters	LEO	Development		[68]
Orbex	Prime	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development	2021 (planned)	[69]
Northrop Grumman Innovation Systems	Antares	Medium rocket	3	LEO	Operational (10/11)	2013	[70]
	Minotaur-C, formerly Taurus	Light rocket	4	LEO	Operational (7/10)	1994	[71][72][73]

Company name	Launcher name	Launcher type	No. of stages	Maximum reach	Launcher status	Maiden flight	Ref
	Pegasus	Air-launch-to-orbit	3-4 + airplane	HEO	Operational (39/44)	1990	
	Omega	Medium rocket	3 + 0-6 boosters	GEO	Development	2021 (planned)	
Orbital Transport & Raketen AG	OTRAG	Medium rocket	variable	LEO (designed) Suborbital (achieved)	Retired (15/18)	1977	[74]
Perigee Aerospace	Blue Whale 1	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development	2020 (planned)	[75][76]
PLD Space	Miura 1	Sounding rocket	1	Suborbital	Development	Unknown	[77][78][79][80]
	Miura 5	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development	Unknown	[78]
Relativity Space	Terran 1	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development	2020 (planned)	[81]
Rocket Crafters	Intrepid-1	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development		[82][83]
Rocket Lab	Ātea-1	Sounding rocket	2	Suborbital	Retired (1/1)	2009	[84][85]
	Ātea-2	Sounding rocket	2	Suborbital	Cancelled		[86]
	Electron	Light rocket	2	LEO	Operational (9/10)	2017	[87]
RocketStar	Star-Lord	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development		[88]
Skyroot Aerospace	Vikram-1	Light rockets	3	LEO	Development	2021 (planned)	[89]
Skyrora	Skyrora 1	Sounding rocket	1	Suborbital	Development	2020 (planned)	[90][91][92]
	Skyrora XL	Light rocket	3	LEO	Development	2021 (planned)	[93][94][95]
SpaceForest	Bigos	Sounding rocket	1	Suborbital	Operational (5/5)	2015	[96]
	Candle-2	Sounding rocket	1	Suborbital	Operational (1/1)	2016	[97][98][99]
	Perun	Sounding rocket	1	Suborbital	Operational (1/1)	2020[100]	[101]
	SIR (Suborbital Inexpensive Rocket)	Sounding rocket	1	Suborbital	Development	2022 (planned)	[96][102]
Space Services Inc.	Percheron	Sounding rocket	1	Suborbital	Cancelled	—	[103]
	Conestoga 1620	Medium rocket	4	LEO (designed) Suborbital (achieved)	Retired (0/1)	1995	[103]
SpaceLS	Prometheus-1	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development		[104][105]
SpaceX	Falcon 1	Light rocket	2	LEO	Retired (2/5)	2008	[106]
	Falcon 1e	Light rocket	2	LEO	Cancelled	—	[106]
	Falcon 5	Medium rocket	2	GTO	Cancelled	—	[107]
	Falcon 9 v1.0	Medium rocket	2	GTO (designed) LEO (achieved)	Retired (5/5)	2010	[108]
	Falcon 9 v1.1	Medium rocket	2	HCO	Retired (14/15)	2013	[108]
	Falcon 9 Full Thrust Block 1-4	Medium rocket (first stage reusable) / Heavy Rocket (expendable configuration)	2	TMI[109]	Retired (36/36)	2015	[108]
	Falcon 9 Block 5	Medium rocket (first stage reusable) / Heavy Rocket (expendable configuration)	2	TMI[109]	Operational (31/31)	2018	[110][111]
	Falcon Heavy	Heavy rocket (first stage core and side boosters reusable) / Super heavy rocket (expendable configuration)	2 + 2 boosters	Deep space (Pluto)[112]	Operational (3/3)	2018	[108][113]
	Starship	Super-heavy-lift launch vehicle	2	Deep space	Development	2020 (planned)[114]	[115]
United Launch Alliance	Atlas V	Medium rocket	2 + 0-5 boosters	TMI	Operational (80/81)	2002	[116]
	Delta II 6000	Medium rocket	2-3 + 9 boosters	GTO	Retired (17/17)	1989	[117]
	Delta II 7000	Light rocket	2-3 + 3, 4 or 9 boosters	GTO	Retired (130/132)	1990	[117]
	Delta II 7000H	Medium rocket	2-3 + 9 boosters	TMI	Retired (6/6)	2003	[117]

Company name	Launcher name	Launcher type	No. of stages	Maximum reach	Launcher status	Maiden flight	Ref
	Delta IV	Medium rocket	2 + 0, 2 or 4 boosters	GTO	Retired	2003	[118]
	Delta IV Heavy	Heavy rocket	2 + 2 boosters	GTO	Operational (10/11)	2004	[119]
	Vulcan	Heavy rocket	2 + 0-6 boosters	GTO	Development	2021 (planned)	[120]
Vector Launch	Vector-R	Light rocket	2	LEO	Development		
	Vector-RE1	Light rocket	2 or 3	LEO	Development		
	Vector-H	Light rocket	2	LEO	Cancelled		
	Vector-HE1	Light rocket	2 or 3	LEO	Development		
Virgin Galactic	LauncherOne	Air-launch-to-orbit	2 + airplane	LEO	Testing	2020 (planned)	[121]
Zero2infinity	Bloostar	Rockoon system (high-altitude balloon and in-space rocket launcher)	3 + high-altitude balloon	LEO	Development	Unknown	[122]

Landers, rovers and orbiters

Company name	Craft name	Craft type	Craft status	Ref
ARCASPACE	ELE (European Lunar Explorer)	lunar orbiter	Cancelled	[123]
Astrobotic Technology	Red Rover	lunar rover	Development	[124]
	Griffin (previously Artemis Lander)	lunar lander	Negotiating	[125]
	Peregrine Lander	lunar lander	Development	[126]
Euroluna	ROMIT	lunar rover	Cancelled	[127]
Golden Spike Company (defunct)	*unnamed*	crewed lunar lander	Cancelled	[128]
Hakuto	Sorato	lunar rover	Development	[129][130]
	Tetris	lunar rover	Cancelled	[131]
Independence-X Aerospace	SQUALL (Scientific Quest Unmanned Autonomous Lunar Lander)	lunar lander	Cancelled	[132]
Interorbital Systems	RIPPER (Robotic InterPlanetary Prospector Excavator Retriever)	lunar lander	Development	[133]
Intuitive Machines	Nova-C lander, and Universal Reentry Vehicle (URV)[134]	lunar lander; reusable orbital vehicle	Development	[135]
Lunar Mission One	*unnamed*	lunar lander	Proposed (2014)	[136]
Masten Space Systems	XEUS	lunar lander	Negotiating	[125]
Masten Space Systems	XL-1	lunar lander	Development	[137]
Moon Express	*MX-1*	lunar lander	Testing	[125][138]
Odyssey Moon	MoonOne (M-1)	lunar rover	Cancelled	[139]
Omega Envoy	Sagan	lunar rover	Cancelled	[140]
OrbitBeyond	*Z-01*	lunar landers and rovers	Proposed (2018)	[141][142]
PTScientists	Audi Lunar quattro	lunar rover	Testing	[143]
PTScientists	ALINA (Autonomous Landing and Navigation Module)	lunar lander	Development	[144]
Puli Space Technologies	Puli	lunar rover	Fundraising	[145]
Team FREDNET	Picorover	lunar rover	Cancelled	[146]
Team Italia	AMALIA (Ascensio Machinae Ad Lunam Italica Arte)	lunar rover	Cancelled	[147]
Team Indus	HHK-1	lunar lander	Development	
Team Indus	ECA	lunar rover	Development	
TransOrbital	TrailBlazer	lunar orbiter	Cancelled	[148]
Team Plan B	Plan B	lunar rover	Cancelled	
Spacebit	Asagumo	lunar rover	Development	[149]
Space IL	Beresheet	lunar lander	Crashed upon landing	
Space Explration Corp	Defiant	lunar lander	Cancelled	[150]
Synergy Moon	Tesla	lunar rover	Development	[151]

Research craft and tech demonstrators

Company name	Craft name	Craft purpose	Craft status	Ref
ARCA	Demonstrator 2b	demonstrate reusable monopropellant engine	Retired	
Armadillo Aerospace	Quad	demonstrate VTOL	Retired	
ASRI	AUSROC I	systems Testing	Retired	
	AUSROC II	payload to 10 km	Retired	
	AUSROC 2.5	systems Testing	Testing	
	AUSROC III	payload of 150 kg to 500 km	Development	
Blue Origin	Goddard	demonstrate VTOL	Retired	
Interorbital Systems	Neutrino	systems Testing	Operational	
	Tachyon	systems Testing	Operational	[152]
Lockheed Martin	X-33	demonstrate SSTO	Cancelled	
Masten Space Systems	XA-0.1	demonstrate VTOL	Retired	
	XA-0.1B	Lunar Lander Challenge Level 1	Operational	
	XA-0.1E	Lunar Lander Challenge Level 2, commercial precursor flights	Retired (12 flights)	
	XA-0.1E2	commercial flights	Destroyed (115 flights)	
	XA-0.1E4	commercial flights	Retired (75 flights)	
	XA-0.1E5	commercial flights	Operational	
	XL-1T	terrestrial test bed for the XL-1 lunar lander	Development	
	Xeus	commercial flights	Development	
McDonnell Douglas	DC-X	demonstrate VTOL	Retired (11 test flights)	
Origin Space	Yang Wang-1	space mineral resources developer	Development	[153]
Rotary Rocket	Roton ATV	demonstrate VTOL	Retired (3 test flights)	
Space Services Inc.	Conestoga I	systems Testing	Retired (1 test)	[103]
SpaceX	Grasshopper	demonstrate VTOL	Retired (8 tests)	[154]
	F9R Dev1	refine VTOL (low altitude)	Destroyed (5 flights)	[155]
	F9R Dev2	refine VTOL (high altitude)	Cancelled	
	Starhopper	demonstrate VTOL	Retired (2 test flights)	
Swedish Space Corp.	Maxus	payload to 700 km	Operational	
	Maser	payload to 300 km	Operational	
UP Aerospace	SpaceLoft XL	payload to 140 km	Operational	[156]
World View Enterprises	Tycho Platform	payload up to 46 km and 300 kg	Operational	[157]
zero2infinity	nanobloon 1.0	payload to 32 km	Operational	[158]
	nanobloon 2.0	payload to 33 km	Operational	
	microbloon 1.0	payload to 24 km	Operational	
	microbloon 2.0	payload to 31 km	Operational	
	microbloon 3.0	payload to 27 km	Operational	

Propulsion manufacturers

Company name	Engine	Engine type	Applications	Status	Ref
Accion Systems Inc.	MAX-1, TILE	electrospray ion	small satellite/CubeSat	Development	[159][160]
Ad Astra Rocket Company	VASIMR	plasma propulsion	space tug/orbital transfer vehicle	Development	[161]
ARCA	Executor	LOX/RP-1	IAR 111, Haas 2, Haas 2b, Super Haas	Development	
Blue Origin	BE-3	LH2/LOX	New Shepard	Operational	
Blue Origin	BE-4	LOX/CH_4	Vulcan, New Glenn	Development	
CU Aerospace	PUC	microcavity discharge	small satellite/CubeSat	Development	[162][163]
CU Aerospace	CHIPS	resistojet	small satellite/CubeSat	Development	[163][164]
CU Aerospace	PPT-11	pulsed plasma	small satellite/CubeSat	Development	[165][166]
Exo Terra Resource	Halo	Hall effect	small satellite/CubeSat	Development	[167]
Reaction Engines Ltd.	SABRE	hybrid air-breathing/chemical	Skylon	Development	[168]
SpaceDev	RocketMotorOne	hybrid	SpaceShipOne	Retired	[169]
SpaceX	Kestrel	LOX/RP-1	Falcon 1 second stage	Retired	
SpaceX	Merlin	LOX/RP-1	Falcon 1, Falcon 9, Falcon Heavy first stage/boosters	Operational	[170][171][112]
SpaceX	Merlin Vacuum	LOX/RP-1	Falcon 9 second stage, Falcon Heavy second stage	Operational	[171][112]
SpaceX	Raptor	LOX/CH_4	SpaceX Mars transportation infrastructure	Testing	[172]
Virgin Galactic	RocketMotorTwo	hybrid	SpaceShipTwo	Development	

Satellite launchers

Company	Launch vehicles	Private	Refs
Antrix Corporation	GSLV, PSLV	No; owned by India	
Arianespace	Ariane, Vega	Partial; minority owned by some EU states	
Eurockot Launch Services	Rockot	No; 49% owned by Russia, and 51% by Kazakhstan	
Glavcosmos	Soyuz	No; owned by Russia	
IHI Corporation	Epsilon	Yes; some R&D by JAXA	
International Launch Services	Proton	No; 51%+ owned by Russia	
ISC Kosmotras	Dnepr	No; Owned by Russia, Ukraine and Kazakhstan.	
Mitsubishi Heavy Industries	H-IIA, H-IIB	Yes; own launchers, R&D done by JAXA.	[173]
Northrop Grumman Innovation Systems	Antares, Minotaur	Partial; own launchers, funded by NASA	
Rocket Lab	Electron	Yes; own launchers	
SpaceX	Falcon 9, Falcon Heavy	Yes; own launchers	
Sea Launch	Zenit	Yes; owned by S7 Airlines	
Starsem	Soyuz	No; 25% Owned by Russia, 25% Samara, 35% EADS SPACE Transportation, 15% EU	
United Launch Alliance	Atlas V, Delta IV Heavy	Yes; 50% owned by Lockheed Martin, 50% Boeing	

Space-based economy

Space manufacturing

Company name	Products	Manufacturing craft	Status	Ref
Shackleton Energy Company	propellant, space infrastructure, propellant depot	Unknown	Defunct (2020)	[174]
Made In Space	3D printing in ISS, in-space antenna systems, fiber optics	Unknown	Operational (2018)	[175]
Deep Space Industries	propellant, communications platforms, space solar power satellites	MicroGravity Foundry	Defunct (2020)	[176]

Space mining

Company name	Body to be mined	Mining craft	Mining status	Ref
Deep Space Industries	Near-Earth asteroids	Prospector-1, Harvestor 1	Defunct (2019)	[177][178]
ispace	Moon	Hakuto-R	Development	[179][180]
Moon Express	Moon	MX-1, MX-2, MX-5, MX-9	Development	[181]
Planetary Resources	Near-Earth asteroids	Arkyd Series 100, 200, 300	Cancelled	[182]
Shackleton Energy Company	Moon	TBD	Defunct (2020)	[174]
Space Development Nexus	Near-Earth asteroids	SDNx BR-1, BR-2,	Proposed (2016)	[183]

Space stations

Private Company name	Space Craft name	Space Craft type	Internal volume	Passenger capacity	Craft status	Orbit Around	Ref
Axiom Space	Axiom International Commercial Space Station	Rigid Module		8[184]	Proposed (2016)	Earth	[185][186]
Bigelow Aerospace	Genesis I subscale test spacecraft	Inflatable module	11.5 m^3 (406 cu ft)[187]	Uncrewed	Derelict, on orbit[188]	Earth	[189]
Bigelow Aerospace	Genesis II subscale test spacecraft	Inflatable module	11.5 m^3 (406 cu ft)[190]	Uncrewed	Derelict, on orbit[188]	Earth	[191]
Bigelow Aerospace	Galaxy	Inflatable module	16.7 m^3 (590 cu ft)[192]	Uncrewed	Cancelled	Earth	[193]
Bigelow Aerospace	Sundancer	Inflatable module	180 m^3 (6,357 cu ft)	3	Cancelled	Earth	[194]
Bigelow Aerospace	BA 330	Inflatable module	330 m^3 (11,654 cu ft)	6	Cancelled[195]	Earth	[196][197][198]
Bigelow Aerospace	BA 2100	Inflatable module	2,100 m^3 (74,161 cu ft)	16	Cancelled[195]	Earth	[199]
Bigelow Aerospace	Space Complex Alpha	Inflatable space station	690 m^3 (24,367 cu ft)	12	Cancelled	Earth	
Excalibur Almaz	*Almaz derivative*	Rigid module		3	Cancelled	Earth	[200][201][202]
Galactic Suite Ltd.	Galactic Suite	Rigid module		6	Proposed (2007)	Earth	[203]
Orion Span	Aurora Space Station	Rigid module	160 m^3 (5,650 cu ft)	6 (2 Crew, 4 Tourists)	Proposed (2018)	Earth	[204][205]
Sierra Nevada Corporation	Large Inflatable Fabric Environment	Inflatable module	300 m^3 (10,594 cu ft)	4	Testing	Moon/Mars	[206]

Space settlement

Company name	Colony location	Status	Ref
SpaceX	Mars	Development	[207][208][209]
Mars One	Mars	Defunct (2019)	[210][211]

Spacecraft component developers and manufacturers

Company	Products	Refs
Altius Space Machines	Rendezvous and capture technology for uncooperative satellites; magnetoshell aerocapture and aerobraking technology for CubeSats; lightweight robotic manipulators	
Andrews Space	Reusable space vehicles; HTHL spacecraft; magnetorquers	
Alén Space	NanoSats and CubeSats	[212]
Axelspace	CubeSats	[213][214]
Craig Technologies	Small satellite deployment services (up to 110 kg); microgravity payload integration	[215]
EADS Astrium Satellites	Spacecraft and ground segment elements	
EADS Astrium Space Transportation	Launchers and orbital infrastructure	
Innovative Solutions In Space	CubeSat manufacture and operation, as of 2018	[216]
Made in Space	3D printers for use in microgravityas of 2013	[217]
Mynaric	Laser communication for satellites and aircraft	
NanoRacks	In-space services; small satellite launch services; CubeSat launch services; microgravity payload integrationas of 2018	[218]
SpaceDev	Small spacecraft; propulsion products and services; space components, mechanisms and structures	
SpaceQuest, Ltd.	Spacecraft and spacecraft components	
Xplore	Satellite payload transport and hosting in Earth orbit and Beyond Earth orbit (BEO) destinations, including flight to asteroids, Venus, and Mars. Active as of 2020	[219]

Spaceliner companies

Company name	Contracts for	Craft utilised	Status	Notes	Refs
Benson Space Company	SpaceDev	Dream Chaser	Defunct		[220]
MirCorp	*none*	Soyuz TM, Progress M1 and Mir	Defunct	Mir deorbited	
Space Adventures	*none*	Soyuz and the ISS	Active	7 tourists sent	
RocketShip Tours	XCOR	Lynx rocketplane	Defunct		
Virgin Galactic	Scaled Composites	Spaceship Two, White Knight 2	Development	7 Spaceship Two glide flights successfully completed	

See also

- List of government space agencies
- List of spacecraft manufacturers including the "traditional space" companies
- NewSpace
- Private spaceflight
- Robert Truax
- Space industry

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